

Calendar No. 601

83<sup>d</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>st</sup> SESSION

# S. J. RES. 96

[Report No. 602]

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 30 (legislative day, JUNE 27), 1953

Mr. HICKENLOOPER (for himself, Mr. KNOWLAND, Mr. WILEY, Mr. MUNDT, Mr. FULBRIGHT, Mr. GREEN, Mr. GILLETTE, and Mr. HILL) introduced the following joint resolution; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

JULY 18 (legislative day, JULY 6), 1953

Reported by Mr. HICKENLOOPER, with amendments

[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in italic]

## JOINT RESOLUTION

To strengthen the foreign relations of the United States by establishing a Commission on International Telecommunications.

Whereas the overseas information program as carried on through the media of telecommunications is of continuing and increasing importance in carrying out and supporting the foreign policies of the United States; and

Whereas in his State of the Union message, February 2, 1953, the President asserted the necessity "to make more effective all activities related to international information"; and

Whereas the Senate Special Subcommittee on Overseas Information Programs of the Foreign Relations Committee in a report filed June 15, 1953, concluded that "the feasibility of linking the Atlantic nations and much of the non-Com-

inunist world \* \* \* in vast television networks is established; and

Whereas the special subcommittee suggested the creation of a commission "to study the present status and the potentialities of the international use of all forms of telecommunications":  
Therefore be it

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2       *of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       That there is hereby established a commission to be known  
4       as the Commission on <sup>*Governmental Use of*</sup> International Telecommunications (in  
5       this Act referred to as the "Commission").

6                               MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMISSION

7       SEC. 2. NUMBER AND APPOINTMENT.—The Commission shall be composed of nine members as follows:

9               (1) Five appointed by the President of the United  
10       States, of whom at least one ~~each~~ shall be appointed  
11       from the telecommunications industry and *at least one*  
12       from the field of ~~education~~ *education and of whom not*  
13       *more than three shall be from the same political party;*

14              (2) Two appointed from the Senate by the President of the Senate *of whom not more than one shall be*  
15       *from the same political party; and*

17              (3) Two appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker of the House of Representatives  
18       *of whom not more than one shall be from the same political*  
19       *party.*  
20

1       ~~(b) POLITICAL AFFILIATION.—~~Of the first class of  
2 members mentioned in subsection ~~(a)~~, no more than three  
3 members shall be from the same political party. Of the  
4 second and third classes of members mentioned in subsection  
5 ~~(a)~~ only one member shall be selected from the same  
6 political party.

7                   ORGANIZATION OF THE COMMISSION

8       SEC. 3. The Commission shall choose its Chairman and  
9 Vice Chairman from among its members and shall estab-  
10 lish its own procedure.

11                   QUORUM

12       SEC. 4. Five members of the Commission shall con-  
13 stitute a quorum.

14                   COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION

15       SEC. 5. (a) MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.—Members of  
16 Congress who are members of the Commission shall serve  
17 without compensation in addition to that received for their  
18 services as Members of Congress; but *without regard to any*  
19 *other provision of law* they shall be reimbursed for travel,  
20 subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred by them  
21 in the performance of the duties vested in the Commission  
22 *and reasonable advances may be made to them for such*  
23 *purposes.*

24       (b) MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.—Any  
25 members of the Commission who may be in the executive

1 branch of the Government shall receive the compensation  
2 which he would receive if he were not a member of the  
3 Commission, but *without regard to any other provision of*  
4 *law* they shall be reimbursed for travel, subsistence and other  
5 necessary expenses incurred by them in the performance of  
6 the duties vested in the Commission *and reasonable advances*  
7 *may be made to them for such purposes.*

8 (c) MEMBERS FROM PRIVATE LIFE.—The members  
9 from private life shall receive not to exceed \$75 per diem  
10 when engaged in the performance of duties vested in the  
11 Commission, plus reimbursement for travel, subsistence, and  
12 other necessary expenses incurred by them in the perform-  
13 ance of such duties.

14 STAFF OF THE COMMISSION

15 SEC. 6. The Commission shall have power to appoint  
16 a Secretary General at a salary of not to exceed \$15,000  
17 *per annum*, and an Assistant Secretary General at a salary  
18 of not to exceed \$12,500 *per annum*, and such other per-  
19 sonnel in accordance with the Classification Act of 1949, as  
20 amended, or to obtain assistance from Government agencies  
21 on a reimbursable basis. The Commission is further author-  
22 ized to employ experts and consultants for temporary and  
23 intermittent personal services, but at rates not to exceed  
24 \$75 per diem for ~~individuals~~ *each individual*. The Com-  
25 mission is authorized *without regard to any other provision*

1 *of law* to reimburse employees, experts, and consultants for  
2 travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred by  
3 them in the performance of their official duties and to make  
4 reasonable advances to such persons for such purposes.

5 EXPENSES OF THE COMMISSION

6 SEC. 7. There is hereby authorized to be appropriated,  
7 out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated,  
8 not to exceed ~~\$25,000~~ \$250,000 to carry out the provisions  
9 of this Act.

10 REPORT—EXPIRATION OF THE COMMISSION

11 SEC. 8. (a) REPORT.—On or before *December 31,*  
12 *1954* the Commission shall make a report of its findings  
13 and recommendations to the Congress. *It may submit such*  
14 *interim reports as it deems desirable.*

15 (b) EXPIRATION OF THE COMMISSION.—Ninety days  
16 after the submission to the Congress of the report provided  
17 for in subsection (a) of this section 8, the Commission shall  
18 cease to exist.

19 DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION

20 SEC. 9. The Commission is directed to examine, study,  
21 and report on the subject of international telecommunica-  
22 tions and to recommend agreements, policies, and measures  
23 which will stimulate the development and the effective use  
24 of this media in fostering cooperation and mutual understand-  
25 ing among the free nations of the world.

1 Without limiting the general scope of this direction, the  
2 work of the Commission shall include consideration of, and  
3 report on, the following matters:

4 (1) Present status of the use of the international air-  
5 waves in the information programs of this country and other  
6 nations of the world.

7 (2) Present status of the use of television in the infor-  
8 mation programs of this country and other nations of the  
9 world.

10 (3) Possibilities of the expanded use of television in  
11 carrying out the purposes of Public Law 402 (Eightieth  
12 Congress).

13 (4) Possibilities of international cooperation, both gov-  
14 ernmental and private, in the construction, maintenance and  
15 operation of facilities to link the free nations of the world  
16 in an effective international telecommunications' (includ-  
17 ing television) network.

18 POWERS OF THE COMMISSION

19 SEC. 10. (a) The Commission or, on the authorization  
20 of the Commission, any subcommittee or member thereof,  
21 shall have power to hold hearings and sit and act at such  
22 *times and* places in the United States and abroad ~~and at~~  
23 ~~such times~~, to require by subpoena or otherwise the attend-  
24 ance of such witnesses and the production of such books,  
25 papers, and documents, to administer such oaths, *and* to

1 take such testimony, and to make such lawful expenditures  
2 as the Commission or such subcommittee or member may  
3 deem advisable. Subpenas shall be issued under the signa-  
4 ture of the Chairman of the Commission and shall be served  
5 by any person designated by him.

6       (b) *The Commission may authorize the Chairman or*  
7 *the Vice Chairman to make the expenditures herein author-*  
8 *ized and such other expenditures as the Commission may deem*  
9 *advisable, Provided, however, That when the Commission*  
10 *ceases its activities it shall submit to the Appropriations Com-*  
11 *mittees of the Senate and the House of Representatives a*  
12 *statement of its fiscal transactions properly audited by the*  
13 *Comptroller General of the United States.*

14       ~~(b)~~ (c) The Commission is authorized to secure from any  
15 department, agency, or independent instrumentality of the  
16 Government any information it deems necessary to carry  
17 out its functions under this Act; and each such department,  
18 agency, and instrumentality is authorized and directed to  
19 furnish such information to the Commission, upon request  
20 made by the Chairman or by the Vice Chairman when  
21 acting as Chairman.

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